

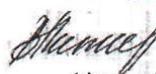


Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine
National University "Chernihiv Polytechnic"
Educational and Scientific Institute of Law and Social
Technologies
Department of Public and Private Law

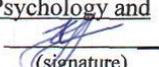
WORK PROGRAM
Tort Law

APPROVE

Head of the Department of Private
and Public Law

 Valentina Lytvynenko
(signature) (surname and initials)

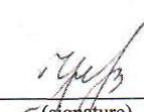
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Developer(s): Oleksandra Kochyna, Associate Professor of the Department of Psychology and Psychology, Ph.D., Associate Professor
(surname and initials, position, academic degree and academic title)  (signature)

The work program of the discipline was discussed at the meeting of the Department of Public and Private Law

(name of the department)

Minutes of August 27, 2025 No. 8

Agreed with the guarantor of the educational program:  Chichkan M.V.
(signature) (surname and initials)

1. General information about the discipline.

Type of discipline	Mandatory
Language of instruction	English
Year of study and semester	3rd year of study, 5th semester OPP "Law" of the first (bachelor's) level of higher education
Teacher(s)	Kochyna Oleksandra, Associate Professor of the Department of Public and Private Law, Ph.D., Associate Professor
Profile of the teacher(s)	https://civil.stu.cn.ua/kafedra/personaliyi/
Teacher's contacts	aleksandra.cn88@stu.cn.ua

2. Course abstract.

The course is devoted to the study of the legal foundations of the institution of tort obligations in civil law, the grounds and conditions of liability for damage. The system of legal means of compensation for property and moral damage, the peculiarities of liability for damage caused by a source of increased danger, minors, incapacitated persons and other persons are considered.

The program of the discipline consists of three content modules:

Content module 1. General provisions on Tort Law.

Content module 2. Special torts that are distinguished on the basis of the characteristics of the object and the subject composition of the causes of damage.

Content module 3. Special torts distinguished on the basis of the characteristics of the method of harm.

The academic discipline "Tort Law" is taught during one semester with the help of lectures, practical (seminar) classes, independent work and ends with the passing of the diff. credit.

3. Purpose and objectives of the course.

The purpose of the discipline is to acquire knowledge of the legal regulation of obligations arising from damage caused by illegal actions of subjects of civil law relations (tort obligations).

The objectives of studying the discipline "Tort Law" are:

formation of an understanding of the essence of tort obligations and their role in the system of civil law;

familiarization with the regulatory legal acts regulating the grounds and conditions for compensation for damages;

consideration of information on the content of tort liability, as well as on the peculiarities of the liability of persons with disabilities or employees in labor relations;

formation of knowledge about special types of torts, in particular, compensation for damage caused by acts of authority, a source of increased danger, crimes, extraordinary circumstances, defects in goods, works or services;

assimilation of information on the procedure for compensation for property and moral damage, as well as on judicial practice in the field of tort obligations.

During the study of the discipline, the applicant for higher education expands the general (GC) and special (professional) (SC) competencies provided for by the educational program:

SC 13. Ability to critically and systematically analyze legal phenomena.

4. Learning outcomes.

The applicant must improve the program learning outcomes:

LO 13. Know and understand the peculiarities of the implementation and application of the norms of substantive and procedural law.

As a result of studying the discipline "Fundamentals of Preventing and Combating Domestic Violence", applicants for higher education should **know**:

- scientific, theoretical and practical provisions on non-contractual (tort) obligations;
- principles and functions of tort liability;
- features of the compositions of certain types of torts;
- norms of the Civil Code of Ukraine, laws and other normative legal acts regulating tort legal relations;
- the procedure for compensation for property and moral damage;
- trends and prospects for the development of legislation in the field of tort obligations, as well as scientific, methodological and other legal sources.

be able to:

- correctly determine the legal nature of tort offenses;
- interpret and apply the norms of the Civil Code of Ukraine and other regulatory legal acts;
- use judicial practice to make informed decisions in disputed legal relations;

- apply the acquired knowledge in solving practical situations regarding compensation for damages;
- to defend their own legal position in the course of consideration of tort disputes.

5. Pre-requisites –

6. Course volume.

Type of lesson	Total Hours
Lecture	16
Seminar classes	14
Independent work	60
Individual task	Test work
Total credits	3

The forms of classes are lectures and seminars, independent work. Classes are held according to the schedule in pairs and using the distance learning platform "MOODLE".

7. Course topics.

Topics of lectures

Content module 1. General provisions on Tort Law

Topic 1. Obligations to compensate for damage (torts) in the system of obligations under the civil legislation of Ukraine

The concept of obligations to compensate for damage under the civil legislation of Ukraine. Correlation of the concepts of "compensation for damage" and "compensation". Characteristic properties of indemnification obligations. Definition of the concept of "obligation to compensate for damages". Features of the method of regulating relations of compensation for damages. Principles of the institution (obligations) of compensation for damages. Functions of the institution (obligations) of compensation for damages. Classification (systematization) of obligations to compensate for damages. Subjects of legal relations compensation for damage. Objects of legal relations of compensation for damage. The content of legal relations of compensation for damages.

Topic 2. General grounds and conditions of liability for damage caused by unlawful actions

Features of tort liability. Taking into account the guilt of the victim and the financial situation of the individual who caused the damage. The meaning of intent, negligence, gross negligence. Elements of a civil offense; unlawful behavior, damage; causal relationship between harm and unlawful behavior; Wine. Unlawful violation (tort), unlawful action, omission. Types (system) of tort obligations.

Topic 3. Procedure for compensation (compensation) of damage caused

The main ways of compensation for property damage. The right to choose the method of compensation for damage. Restoration of the previous state of a thing that had a certain wear and tear. Compensation for damage caused by the adoption of a law on termination of ownership of certain property. Compensation for damage as a measure of liability for violation of housing legislation. The concept of "moral damage": the views of scientists. Legislative regulation of compensation for moral damage in Ukraine. The concept of moral damage caused to a legal entity. The right to compensation for moral damage. Cases in which moral damage is subject to compensation. Criteria for determining the amount of compensation for moral damage. Ways to compensate for moral damage. Civil law grounds for liability for causing moral damage.

Content module 2. Special torts distinguished on the basis of the characteristics of the object and the subject composition of the causes of damage

Topic 4. Obligations to cause damage to property, life and health of an individual

Conditions under which liability for damage caused to the life and health of an individual arises. The concept of "mutilation" and its types. The concept and classification of "occupational

diseases". "Other damage to health": concepts and signs. The concept of "death" and its types. The object of compensation for damage caused to the life or health of an individual. The specificity of causation as a condition of liability for damage caused to the life and health of an individual. The procedure for compensation for moral damage caused by injury, other damage to health or death of an individual. Peculiarities of guilt as a condition of liability for damage caused to the life and health of an individual.

The procedure for compensation for damage caused by injury or other damage to the health of an individual. The procedure for determining earnings (income) lost as a result of injury or other damage to the health of an individual who worked under an employment contract. The concept of "degree of loss of professional working capacity" and "degree of general working capacity".

Legal regulation of compensation for damage caused as a result of the death of the victim. The amount of compensation for damage caused by injury, other damage to health or death.

Topic 5. Liability for damage caused by persons with various disabilities

The procedure for compensation for damage caused by a minor: historical aspect. Persons who are responsible for compensation for damage caused by the actions of a minor. Conditions for exemption from liability to compensate for damage caused by a minor. General and special conditions for compensation for damage caused by a minor. Conditions of responsibility of a minor for causing harm. The procedure for compensation for damage caused by minors, their parents (adoptive parents) or trustees.

Compensation for damage caused by an incapacitated individual. Conditions for compensation for damage caused by an incapacitated individual, the incapacitated person himself. Features of compensation for damage caused by an individual whose legal capacity is limited. The procedure for compensation for damage caused by an individual who did not realize the significance of his actions and (or) could not control them.

Topic 6. Liability of a legal entity or individual for damage caused by their employee or another person

The concept and legal basis for compensation by a legal entity or an individual for damage caused by their employee or other person. Existence of labor relations; performance of functional (labor) duties; execution time; contract or provision of services. Illegal action; damage; Inaction; causal relationship; fault of the person causing damage - an organization (legal entity), an individual.

Topic 7. Obligations to cause damage by acts of power, bodies carrying out operational and investigative activities, pre-trial investigation, prosecutor's office and court

Subjects of damage and subjects of responsibility for damage caused by bodies of inquiry, preliminary (pre-trial) investigation, prosecutor's office or court. The concept of "inquiry bodies" and their types. Pre-trial investigation bodies. Prosecutor's Office. Judicial authorities. Conditions for compensation for damage caused by bodies of inquiry, preliminary (pre-trial) investigation, prosecutor's office or court. Cases in which the right to compensation arises. Conditions under which the right to compensation does not arise. Objects that are subject to compensation in case of damage caused by law enforcement and judicial authorities. The procedure for calculating the average monthly earnings to determine the amount of compensation for damage caused by law enforcement and judicial authorities.

Authorities to which a person must apply for compensation for damage. Resolution (ruling) on compensation for damage caused by law enforcement or judicial authorities. Procedure for appealing against a resolution (ruling) on compensation for damage caused by law enforcement or judicial authorities.

Content module 3. Special torts distinguished on the basis of the characteristics of the method of causing harm

Topic 8. Features of compensation for damage caused by a source of increased danger

Development of legislation regarding compensation for damage caused by a source of increased danger. Theories for determining the source of increased danger: the theory of the properties of things and the forces of nature, the theory of objects of the material world, the theory of activity. The concept of a source of increased danger. The main signs of a source of increased danger. Types of

sources of increased danger. The subject of compensation for damage caused by a source of increased danger. Conditions for compensation for damage caused by a source of increased danger. Conditions for the release of the owner of a dangerous object from compensation for damage. The concept of "nuclear damage". Subject of compensation for nuclear damage. Conditions for compensation for nuclear damage. Procedure for compensation for nuclear damage.

Topic 9. Peculiarities of compensation for damage caused as a result of crime and extraordinary circumstances

Grounds and conditions for compensation to the victim for damage caused as a result of a crime. Causing damage when the limits of necessary defense are exceeded. Causing harm in a state of strong emotional excitement. The procedure for compensating the victim for damage caused as a result of a crime committed by a minor or a minor. The procedure for compensating the victim for damage caused as a result of a crime, if the person who committed the crime is unknown or insolvent. The concept of "insolvency".

The concept of "state of emergency". The procedure for compensation for damages caused during the introduction of a state of emergency. Certificate of recognition of persons as victims of extraordinary circumstances. Provision of housing for persons affected by extraordinary circumstances. Compensation for material damage caused by an extraordinary circumstance. Employment of persons affected by extraordinary circumstances. Compensations and benefits granted to persons affected by extraordinary circumstances.

Topic 10. Peculiarities of compensation for damage caused as a result of defects in goods, works (services)

The procedure for regulating compensation for damage caused as a result of defects in goods, works (services) in the legislation of Ukraine. Subjects of responsibility for damage caused as a result of defects in goods, works (services). Terms of compensation for damage caused as a result of defects in goods, works (services). Limitation period for claims for compensation for damage caused as a result of defects in goods, works (services). Causing damage as a result of defects in goods, work, services beyond the expiration dates. The concept of "expiration date". The concept of "service life". Conditions of liability for damage caused as a result of defects in goods, works (services). The concept of "improper quality of goods". Damage as a condition of liability is damage caused as a result of defects in goods, works (services).

Topics of practical classes

Topic 1. Obligations to compensate for damage (torts) in the system of obligations under the civil legislation of Ukraine.

Topic 2. General grounds and conditions of liability for damage caused by unlawful actions.

Topic 3. Obligations to cause damage to property, life and health of an individual.

Topic 4. Liability for damage caused by persons with various disabilities.

Topic 5. Obligations to cause damage by acts of power, bodies carrying out operational and investigative activities, pre-trial investigation, prosecutor's office and court.

Topic 6. Features of compensation for damage caused by a source of increased danger.

Topic 7. Peculiarities of compensation for damage caused as a result of defects in goods, works (services).

Topics of independent work

Independent study of individual issues within the following topics:

Obligations to compensate for damage (torts) in the system of obligations under the civil legislation of Ukraine. General grounds and conditions of liability for damage caused by unlawful actions. The procedure for compensation (compensation) of the damage caused. Obligations to cause damage to property, life and health of an individual. Liability for damage caused by persons with various disabilities. Liability of a legal entity or natural person for damage caused by their employee or another person. Obligations to cause damage by acts of power, bodies carrying out operational and investigative activities, pre-trial investigation, prosecutor's office and court. Features of compensation

for damage caused by a source of increased danger. Peculiarities of compensation for damage caused as a result of a crime and extraordinary circumstances. Peculiarities of compensation for damage caused as a result of defects in goods, works (services).

8. Grading System and Requirements

<p>General Course Grading System</p>	<p>Assessment of the knowledge of higher education institutions is carried out on a 100-point scale with subsequent transfer to the national scale (University scale) and the ECTS scale, in accordance with the "Regulations on the current and final assessment of the knowledge of higher education applicants of the National University "Chernihiv Polytechnic"" (https://stu.cn.ua/wp-content/stu-media/normobaza/normdoc/norm-osvitproces/polozhennya-pro-potochne-ta-pidsumkove-oczinuyannya-znan-zdobuvachiv-vo.pdf).</p> <p>The system of assessment of knowledge in the academic discipline "Public International Law and the Law of the European Union" includes <i>current and semester control of knowledge</i>. In the 4th semester, a higher education institution can score up to 70% of the final grade for performing all types of work during the semester and up to 30% of the final grade on a differentiated test. but in exceptional cases, in agreement with the Dean of the Faculty, such permission can be given by the Rector of the University.</p> <p>Current control is carried out by communicating with higher education applicants during lectures, seminars, oral and written surveys of higher education applicants, evaluating the results of non-formal education, evaluating the abstracting of scientific work, performing independent work and writing one test paper.</p> <p>Semester <i>control at the end of the 5th semester is carried out in the form of a differentiated test</i> in accordance with the schedule of the educational process according to the approved schedule. There are tickets for passing the test. Tickets consist of two questions (<i>each question is evaluated at a maximum of 15 points</i>). At 13-15 points, the answer to the question is evaluated, which is complete, its content corresponds to the essence of the question posed, (while making 1-2 minor mistakes). 10-12 points - the answer is correct, consistent, logical, but the HEI allows some minor omissions of the factual material in the presentation; 6-9 points, the higher education institution owns most of the factual material, but does not present it consistently and logically, allows significant omissions in the answers, formulates the main theoretical provisions unclearly, and sometimes incorrectly; 1-5 points of the higher education institution reveals ignorance of most of the factual material; the answer does not reveal the questions or tasks posed; makes gross mistakes; 0 points – is given when the answer to the question is completely incorrect.</p> <p>Assessment of the performance of higher education institutions during semester control is entered into the statement of academic performance and the study card of the higher education applicant in the automated management system - ACS "HEI".</p>
<p>Requirements for tests, abstracts, individual work, etc.</p>	<p>Criteria for evaluating the test work, based on the maximum number of points provided for its implementation:</p> <p>10 – 9 points – the answer is correct, complete, consistent, logical; the applicant for higher education confidently owns the factual material from the entire course, knows how to apply it in relation to specific tasks, is clearly oriented in the material, analyzes cause-and-effect relationships; the applicant for higher education has the skills to use normative material and skillfully applies it when answering; The answer to theoretical questions is given using the appropriate terminology, while making 1-2 minor errors from the actual material.</p> <p>8 – 7 points – the answer is correct, consistent, logical, but the applicant for higher education allows some minor omissions of the factual material in the presentation, knows how to apply it in relation to specific tasks, in some cases does</p>

	<p>not clearly formulate generally correct answers; orients himself in the material; The applicant for higher education has the skills to use normative material.</p> <p>6 - 5 points - the applicant for higher education owns most of the factual material, but does not teach it consistently and logically, allows significant gaps in the answer, does not confidently navigate the regulatory framework, does not always know how to apply the acquired knowledge in an integrated way to analyze specific situations, does not clearly and sometimes incorrectly formulate the main theoretical provisions and cause-and-effect relationships.</p> <p>4 - 3 points - the applicant for higher education shows ignorance of most of the factual material; the answer does not reveal the questions or tasks posed; makes gross mistakes.</p> <p>2 - 0 points – the applicant for higher education did not complete the relevant task or completed it completely incorrectly.</p> <p>After checking the test work and announcing its results, applicants for higher education are given the opportunity, if necessary, to challenge the results of the test.</p> <p>Oral survey - includes a survey on any question submitted to the seminar lesson (at the choice of the teacher), an answer to the questions of other students, questions from students to other students, answers from other students, an answer to questions for review (from topics that were studied earlier), answers to control questions on the topic of the seminar lesson.</p> <p>The maximum number of points can be given to students prepared for all types of work.</p>	
Seminar classes	<p>Level of knowledge</p>	<p>Evaluation criteria</p>
	<p>4 Great</p>	<p>A higher education applicant shows the ability to independently receive information, knows how to use the acquired knowledge and skills to make decisions in non-standard situations, convincingly argues answers, solves practical situations</p>
	<p>3 Good</p>	<p>A higher education student is able to compare, generalize, systematize information under the guidance of a teacher; in general, independently apply it in practice; control their own activities; correct mistakes, including significant ones, select arguments to confirm opinions</p>
	<p>2 Satisfactory- Minimal</p>	<p>A higher education student reproduces a significant part of the theoretical material, shows knowledge and understanding of the main provisions; with the help of a teacher, he can analyze the educational material, correct mistakes, among which there are a significant number of significant</p>
	<p>1-0 points Poor</p>	<p>The applicant for higher education owns the material at the level of individual fragments that make up an insignificant part of the educational material.</p>
<p>Conditions for admission to the final control</p>	<p>The final control of students' knowledge in the academic discipline is carried out on the basis of the semester diff. test.</p> <p>The condition for admission to diff. test is the performance of all mandatory types of educational work.</p> <p>In the event that a higher education applicant has not completed all types of educational work in full during the semester, has unworked practical, laboratory work, has more than 30% of absences from classes (without valid reasons) of the total number of classroom hours of the relevant academic discipline or has not scored the minimum required number of points (30, i.e. the number of points that in total with the maximum possible number of points, which the applicant for higher education can receive during the semester control will not allow him to get the final</p>	

grade "satisfactory - E, 60 points"), then he is not allowed to take the diff. credit during semester control, but has the right to liquidate academic debt in the manner provided for by the "Regulations on the current and final assessment of knowledge of HEIs of Chernihiv Polytechnic National University" (<https://stu.cn.ua/wp-content/stu-media/normobaza/normdoc/norm-osvitproces/polozhennya-pro-potochneta-pidsumkove-oczinyuvannya-znan-zdobuvachiv-vo.pdf>).

Semester control in the form of diff. The test is carried out during the session with two questions: (15, 15 points maximum for the corresponding question). The grade based on the results of studying the discipline is formed by adding the final results of the current control to the final grade.

In the case of re-assembling diff. test (based on the results of non-passing), all points scored during the semester are canceled, and the re-test consists of two questions (50, 50). Tickets for diff. test are in the package of documents for discipline.

Re-assembly of diff. test in order to increase a positive score is not allowed.

Distribution of points received by applicants for higher education

Current control of modules

Module according to the thematic plan of the discipline and form of control	Score
Content module 1. General provisions on Tort Law	0... 15
Content module 2. Special torts distinguished on the basis of the characteristics of the object and the subject composition of the causes of damage	0... 15
Content module 3. Special torts distinguished on the basis of the characteristics of the method of causing harm	0... 15
Test work	0... 10
<i>Certain types of individual and independent work:</i> Preparation of abstracts, reports, scientific publications; participation in student competitions, Olympiads, active participation in the work of the legal clinic, the results of non-formal education, etc.	0... 15
Total module control	0... 70
Differentiated test	0... 30
TOTAL	0... 100

Learning Outcomes Assessment Scale

Score in points	ECTS Assessment	National scale score
		for an exam, differentiated test, course project (work), practice, certification
90 – 100	A (excellent)	Perfectly
82-89	B (very good)	Well
75-81	C (good)	
66-74	D (satisfactory)	Satisfactory
60-65	E (enough)	
0-59	FX (Unsatisfactory)	unsatisfactory with the possibility of reassembly

9. Hardware and software

Laptop and media projector for demonstration of lecture presentations.

10. Course policies.

Class attendance and scoring policy. For all applicants for higher education, attending lectures and practical classes of the course is mandatory, except for cases related to the design of an individual schedule of attendance. All points obtained during the current control are taken into account (oral answers, problem solving, writing legal dictations, independent/individual work, modular, etc.). Active participation in practical and lecture classes, participation in student conferences, student Olympiads, preparation of scientific publications, etc., is the basis for awarding additional points.

Unacceptable absences and lateness to classes; use of mobile devices during the lesson for purposes not related to learning; Cribbing; non-compliance with the deadlines for the implementation of educational and scientific tasks, etc.

For objective reasons (for example, quarantine, illness, international internship), training can take place remotely using the "Moodle" system and online video conferences. credit during semester control, but has the right to liquidate academic debt in the manner provided for by ["The Regulations on the Current and Final Assessment of Knowledge of NU Applicants "Chernihiv Polytechnic"](#). Re-assembly of diff. Offsetting in order to increase a positive score is not allowed. In the case of re-assembling diff. test all points scored during the semester are canceled.

The general policy of the course includes compliance with the principles of attending classes in accordance with the approved schedule, as well as free attendance of lectures for persons who have received permission to do so in accordance with the ["The Procedure for Granting a Permit for Free Attendance of Classes for Applicants for Higher Education of Chernihiv Polytechnic National University"](#). The key to successful study of the discipline is activity and involvement during practical and lecture classes - answering the teacher's questions (as one of the elements of current control), asking questions to clarify incomprehensible points, solving practical problems. Consultations take place in the classrooms of the university in accordance with the approved schedule or personal or group consultations (through the built-in forum) on the course page in the distance learning system of Chernihiv Polytechnic National University.

Laptop / Smartphone Policy

Applicants are asked to keep their smartphones silent during lectures and practical classes, as calls, correspondence and communication in social networks distract both the teacher and other applicants from conducting classes. Laptops, tablets and smartphones cannot be used in classrooms during classes and during the final control (except for passing the test control in the Moodle system).

Incentives and Penalties Policy

Based on the results of educational, scientific or organizational activities of higher education applicants for the course, they can be awarded additional points - up to 15 points, depending on the weight of achievements. Types of extracurricular activities for which applicants for higher education are encouraged by an additional number of points: participation in international projects, scientific research, theses, participation in scientific and practical conferences, inventions, patents, copyright certificates in the areas of the course.

Academic Integrity Policy

Academic integrity must be ensured during this course, in particular when performing tests (the principles are described in [Code of Academic Integrity of Chernihiv Polytechnic National University](#)). Cheating during intermediate and final controls, performing practical tasks to order, hints are considered manifestations of academic dishonesty. All course participants are expected to maintain academic integrity in the above points. Various disciplinary measures are applied to higher education applicants who have been found to have violated academic integrity (including repeated passage of certain stages).

Rules for re-crediting credits

Credits received in other higher education institutions, as well as learning outcomes in non-formal and/or informal education, can be re-credited by the teacher in accordance with the regulations ["The procedure for determining academic difference and re-enrollment Academic Disciplines at Chernihiv Polytechnic National University"](#). Recognition of learning outcomes in non-formal education extends to individual content modules (topics) of the academic discipline.

11. Recommended literature.

1. Parasyuk M.V. Civil Law of Ukraine (Special Part) (in Schemes and Tables): Textbook / M.V. Parasyuk, V.M. Parasyuk, N.M. Grabar. Lviv: Rastr-7, 2021. 467 p. (in Russian).
2. Civil law (special part) : study. manual / for general. Ed. : N.M. Protskiy, V.M. Nikiforaka. - Chernivtsi: Chernivtsi. National. Univ. Y. Fedkovycha, 2021. 304 p. (in Russian).
3. Civil law. Special part: teaching. Manual. / [Avramova O. E., Vakulovych E. V., Gorbenko A. S. et al.]; for general. Ed. Y. M. Zhornokyu, O. E. Kukhareva; Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine, Kharkiv. National. Univ. vn. Affairs. Kharkiv: KhNUIA, 2023. 420 p. (in Russian).
4. Civil Code of Ukraine: Scientific and Practical Law. Comment : As of January 1. 2023 / Kharitonov E. O., Kharitonova O. I. et al. for general. Ed. Doc. jurid. Sci., prof. Kharitonova E. O., Cand. jurid. Sci., Assoc. Prof. Kalitenko O. M. Kyiv: Norma prava, 2023. 1424 p. (in Russian).
5. Civil Law: Textbook / A. V. Goncharova, O. M. Reznik. – Moscow: Sumy State University, 2019. – 76 p. : ill.

Internet sources.

1. Distance learning system moodle of Chernihiv Polytechnic National University - <https://eln.stu.cn.ua/course/view.php?id=6145>.
2. Official portal of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine to the Parliament of Ukraine - <https://www.rada.gov.ua/#>.